



## ADVICE FOR PARENTS FOLLOWING BCG VACCINATION

## **BCG vaccine = vaccine against tuberculosis**

Your child has just received the BCG vaccine **<u>intradermally</u>**. Below you will find the various **<u>normal effects</u>** related to the vaccine.

General information:

The vaccine **does not cause a fever** in the days following vaccination and does not require any care. In case of fever, consult your doctor.

A single dose is sufficient over the course of a lifetime.

Efficacy of the vaccine will start in 2 to 3 weeks and will be maximal in 2-3 months, which is the average duration of the reaction to this vaccine.

Possible occurrences at the injection site:

- No reaction at the injection site; nothing to be done in this case.
- <u>Within two or three weeks</u>, there might be a little redness (small red pimple like a mosquito bite). 2 developments:

✓ The pimple remains at the **pimple** stage: nothing to be done in this case.

The pimple can have a swollen, puffy appearance, which looks like an abscess, <u>but it is not an abscess</u>; it should absolutely <u>not be touched and you should wait for the liquid to come out on its own</u>. The pimple may ooze and in some cases <u>produce a small yellowish, non-purulent discharge</u>, for 3 to 8 weeks. In this case, it is recommended <u>to clean with soap and water</u> at least once a day until healing occurs.

## <u>All these reactions are normal</u> and should not worry you. They <u>heal spontaneously</u>, leaving a small pinkish mark that will give way to a vaccination scar.

## ADVICE IN CASE OF PROLONGED OOZING

- Do not attempt to heal with disinfectant and healing powders or ointments
- Apply a small sterile dry compress held by a strip of gauze to avoid rubbing against clothes Avoid bandaging with a plaster, which can cause local allergic reactions
- In the summertime, expose your arm to the sun
- In case of prolonged swimming, apply a water-resistant bandage
- Avoid putting on clothes that are too tight to limit friction

For further information on the effects of the vaccine, please contact me at

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